



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

The Ocean Is An Economic Force In Need Of More Protection, New Study Finds

Washington D.C and Los Altos, CA., 3rd March 2020 — More than half of people in the United States, Japan, Chile and Mexico agree the ocean is in 'poor' or 'very poor' shape, and has deteriorated in the past decade. *Perceptions of the Ocean and Environment*, prepared by Kantar, the world's leading data and insights company, also identified that more than 94% of the populations of Chile, China, Indonesia, Mexico, Japan and the US believe the ocean is important to their country's economy and their wellbeing.

The research study, funded by The David and Lucile Packard Foundation, captures the opinions of more than seven thousand people across six of the world's biggest coastal nations that are among the largest producers and consumers of seafood – Chile, China, Indonesia, Mexico, Japan and the United States.

The study identified that the vast majority (between 71% in Indonesia to 95% in Chile) of the population agree that human activity is damaging the ocean. Plastics and litter were cited as the principle danger, followed by loss of fish and other marine wildlife. People across all countries studied, except Indonesia, believe their respective governments are not doing enough to protect the ocean surrounding their country, and across all six countries, there was near-unanimous support for government action to protect the ocean (>92%).

"The findings clearly show that people see the condition of the ocean as important to their country's economy, and just as critically, to their family's well-being because it is a source of food and home to wildlife," said Meg Caldwell, Deputy Director, Oceans at the Packard Foundation. "People view their governments as principally responsible for taking actions to conserve and protect the ocean."

"This research is one of the largest, rigorous studies undertaken into public opinion of ocean health, and the findings underscore the importance of evidence to inform complex policy issues and sustainable development," said Jordan Robinson, Kantar's project lead.

The survey yielded insights across three key themes: ocean health, connections between the ocean and climate change, and links between the ocean and economic wellbeing.

- Most people (ranging from 50% in the US to 79% in China) are aware of the negative impact of their country's fishing activities on the health of the ocean globally;
- The vast majority of people (ranging from 72% in the US to 92% in Mexico) consider climate change to be a serious threat to the quality of life in their country;
- People across all six countries overwhelmingly see the condition of the ocean as important to their economy (ranging from 94% in the US to 96% in Indonesia);
- There is near unanimous support (ranging from 92% in Japan to 99% in China and Chile) for Marine Protected Areas areas off-limits for fishing and commercial use.

"If we are going to protect people and livelihoods and avoid the worst consequences of climate change, we need to embrace the vital role the ocean plays in human, planetary and economic health," said Jane Lubchenco, a Packard Foundation trustee and former administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. "Success requires holistic approaches that align conservation, economic, and human well-being outcomes. For instance, Marine Protected Areas can help restore the ocean's bounty, mitigate climate change, create jobs, and new economic opportunities."

The Kantar study did find notable differences between countries. For example, public opinion on changes in ocean quality over time is relatively similar in the US, Japan, Chile, and Mexico, where about three-quarters of the people believe the condition of the ocean has "worsened" in the last 10 years.

In China, the portion of people who believe the ocean condition has "improved" is roughly equivalent to the portion who believe it has "worsened," and in Indonesia, the largest portion of people believe it has "stayed about the same." Further, people in Chile, Japan, and the US hold private industry responsible for environmental conservation at a higher rate than in Indonesia, China, and Mexico.

The Packard Foundation's ocean grantmaking supports actions by governments, industry, and civil society to improve the environmental sustainability and social responsibility of seafood production and to conserve marine biodiversity. You can find Kantar's full report along with briefs on each of the six countries surveyed at Our Shared Seas. http://oursharedseas.com/insights/SupportForAction

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About Kantar

Kantar is the world's leading evidence-based insights and consulting company. We have a complete, unique and rounded understanding of how people think, feel and act; globally and locally in over 90 markets. By combining the deep expertise of our people, our data resources and benchmarks, our innovative analytics and technology, we help our clients understand people and inspire growth.

About The David and Lucile Packard Foundation:

The David and Lucile Packard Foundation is a private family foundation created in 1964 by David Packard (1912–1996), cofounder of the Hewlett-Packard Company, and Lucile Salter Packard (1914–1987). The Foundation provides grants to organizations in the following program areas: Conservation and Science; Population and Reproductive Health; Children, Families, and Communities; and Local Grantmaking. Foundation grantmaking includes support for a wide variety of activities including direct services, research and policy development, and public information and education. Learn more at www.packard.org.

Notes to Editors

Methodology: Kantar conducted the public opinion study across Chile, China, Indonesia, Japan, Mexico and the United States. Researchers used telephone and in-person interviews to measure perceptions of the health and quality of the ocean, importance of the environment, human impacts on the ocean, and how to address urgent ocean challenges, including climate change.

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